



A.P. Møller - Mærsk A/S

Q3 2023 Investor Presentation



Forward-looking statements

This presentation contains forward-looking statements. Such statements are subject to risks and uncertainties as various factors, many of which are beyond the control of A.P. Møller - Mærsk A/S (APMM), may cause actual developments and results to differ materially from the expectations contained in this presentation

Comparative figures

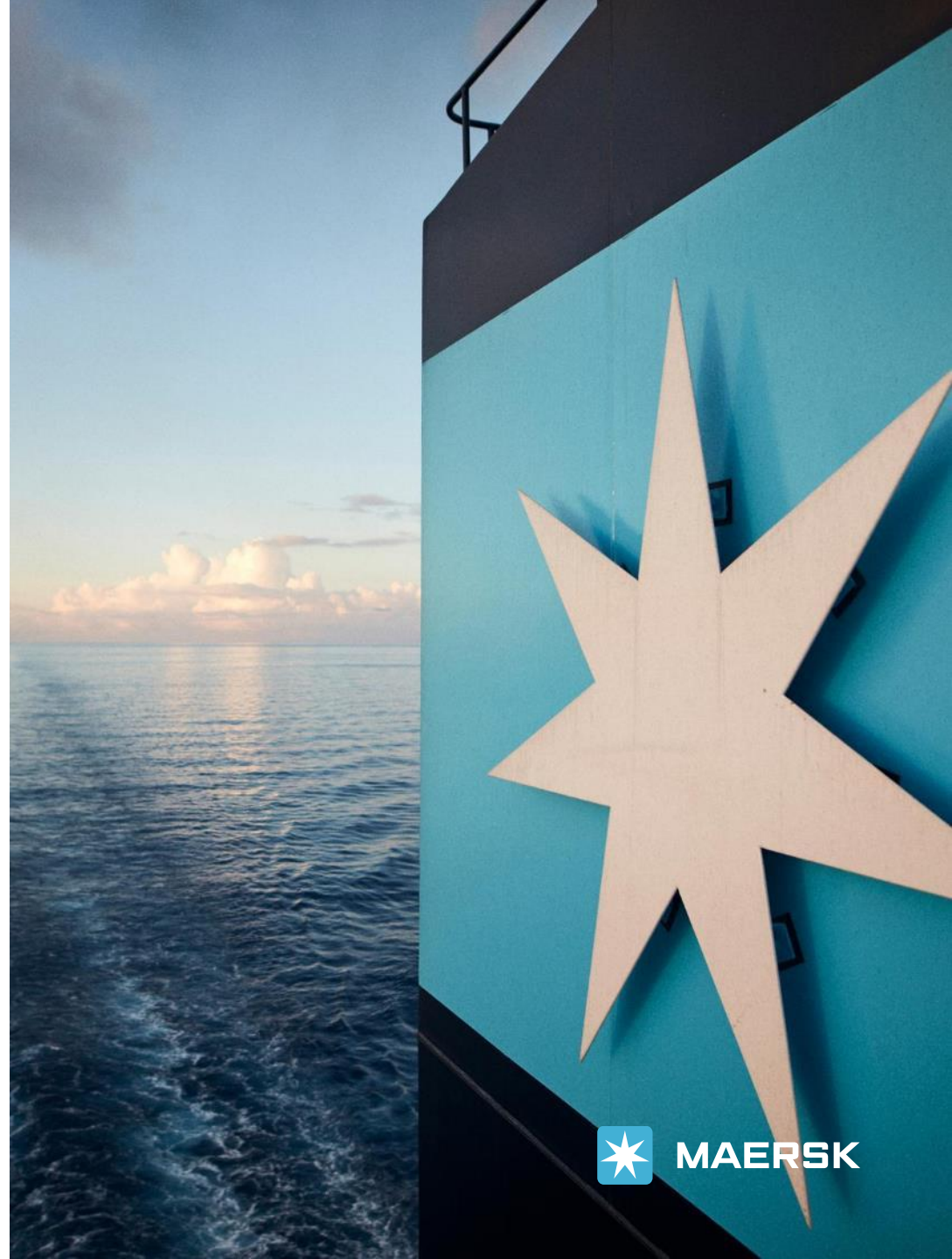
Unless otherwise stated, all comparisons refer to y/y changes. Unless otherwise stated, all figures in parentheses refer to the corresponding figures for the same period prior year

Q3 2023 Highlights

Highlights

Third quarter in line with expectations, market environment worsening

- Group revenue of USD 12.1bn, with EBIT margin of 4.4%
- Despite a volume recovery in Q3, freight rates declined at an accelerated pace with further significant headwinds expected
- Continued volatile environment with worsening market conditions in Ocean from increased supply, highlighting the need to focus on efficiency and costs
- Full-year financial guidance maintained but APMM now expects results towards the lower end of the previously communicated EBIT and EBITDA ranges



Highlights

Comprehensive focus on costs and organizational efficiency intensified

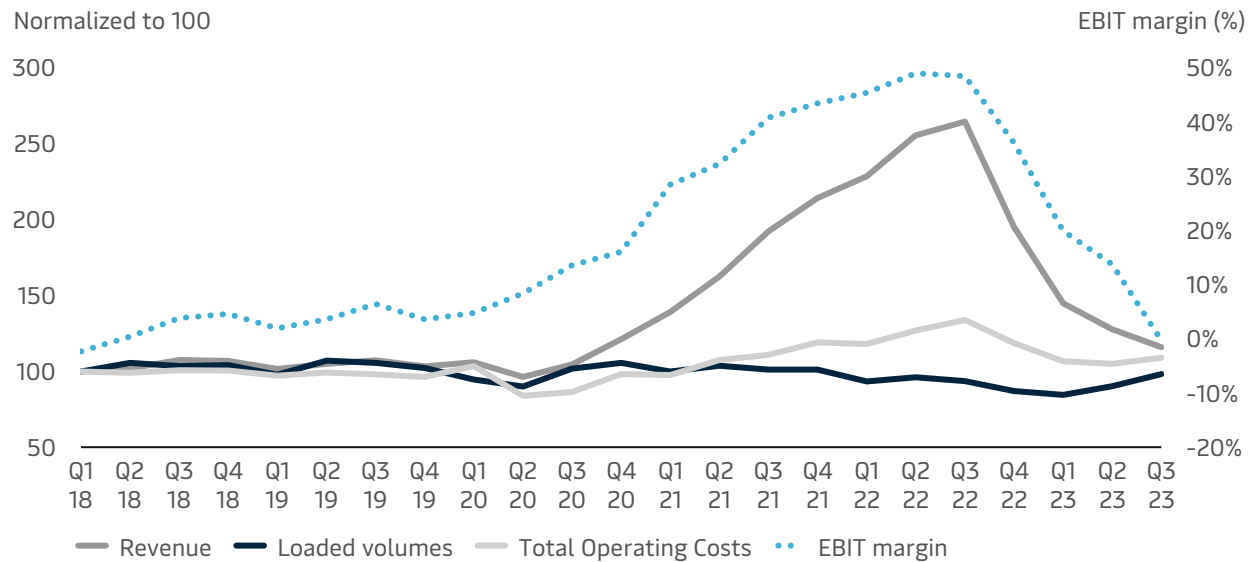
- Restructuring measures expanded
 - Workforce reduced from 110,000 to 103,000 (end of Q3)
 - Further measures announced to reduce below 100,000
 - Expected savings of USD ~600m in 2024
 - Restructuring costs now expected at USD 350m
- Continuous focus on cost measures and efficient utilisation of our assets
- Given the expected continuation of the difficult market environment, APMM is lowering CAPEX and considering all options to preserve cash including reviewing the continuation of the share buy-back programme in 2024



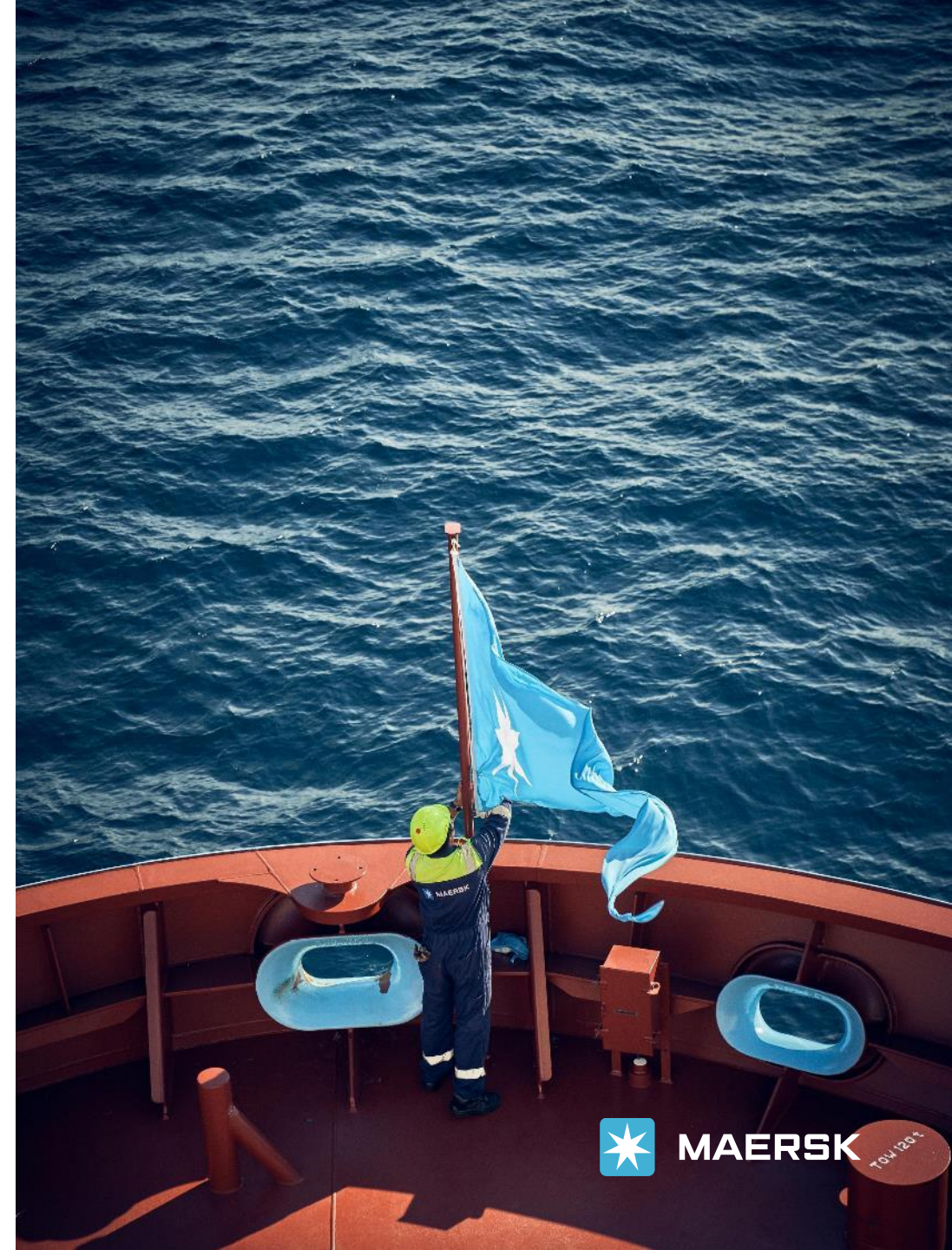
Third quarter 2023

Ocean

- Increased volumes combined with excellent asset utilisation
- Supply side risk started to materialize, impacting rates with Ocean now at break-even
- High levels of additional supply expected in Q4 and next year with idling and scrapping now expected to remain at low levels



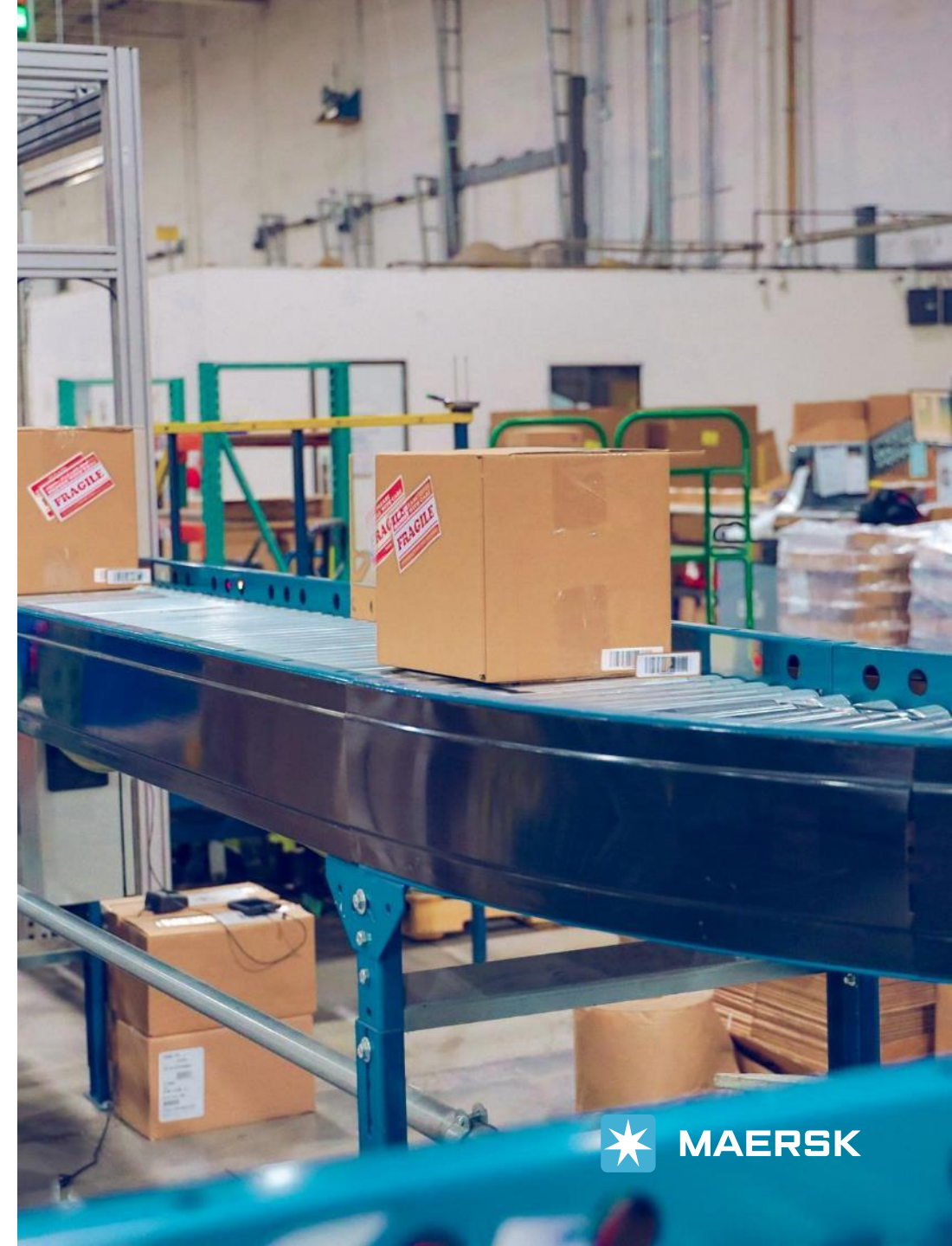
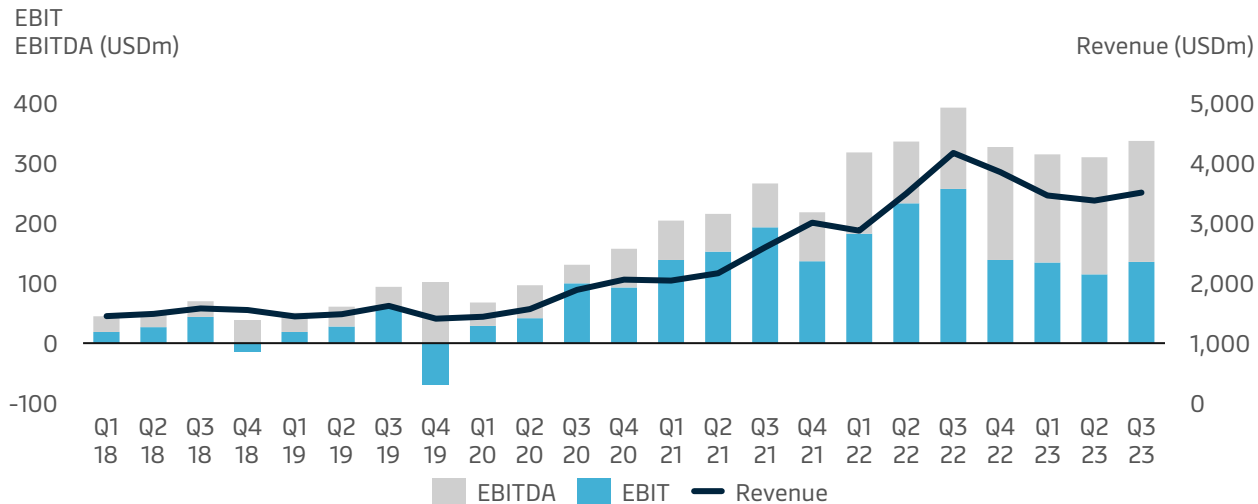
APMM Q3 2023 Financial Results



Third quarter 2023

Logistics & Services

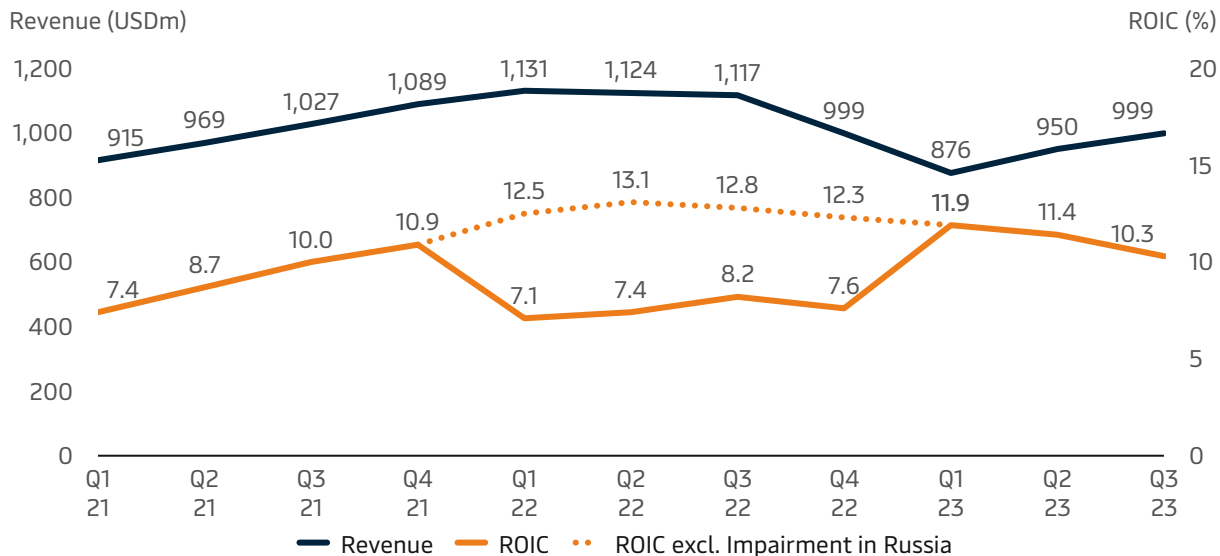
- Volumes recovered while we achieved good customer wins
- Lower rates, especially in Air and Landside transportation. E-commerce as well as Retail & Lifestyle verticals remain challenged, particularly in North America
- Increased cost management led to EBIT margin stabilizing
- Progressive margin recovery expected despite weaker rate environment



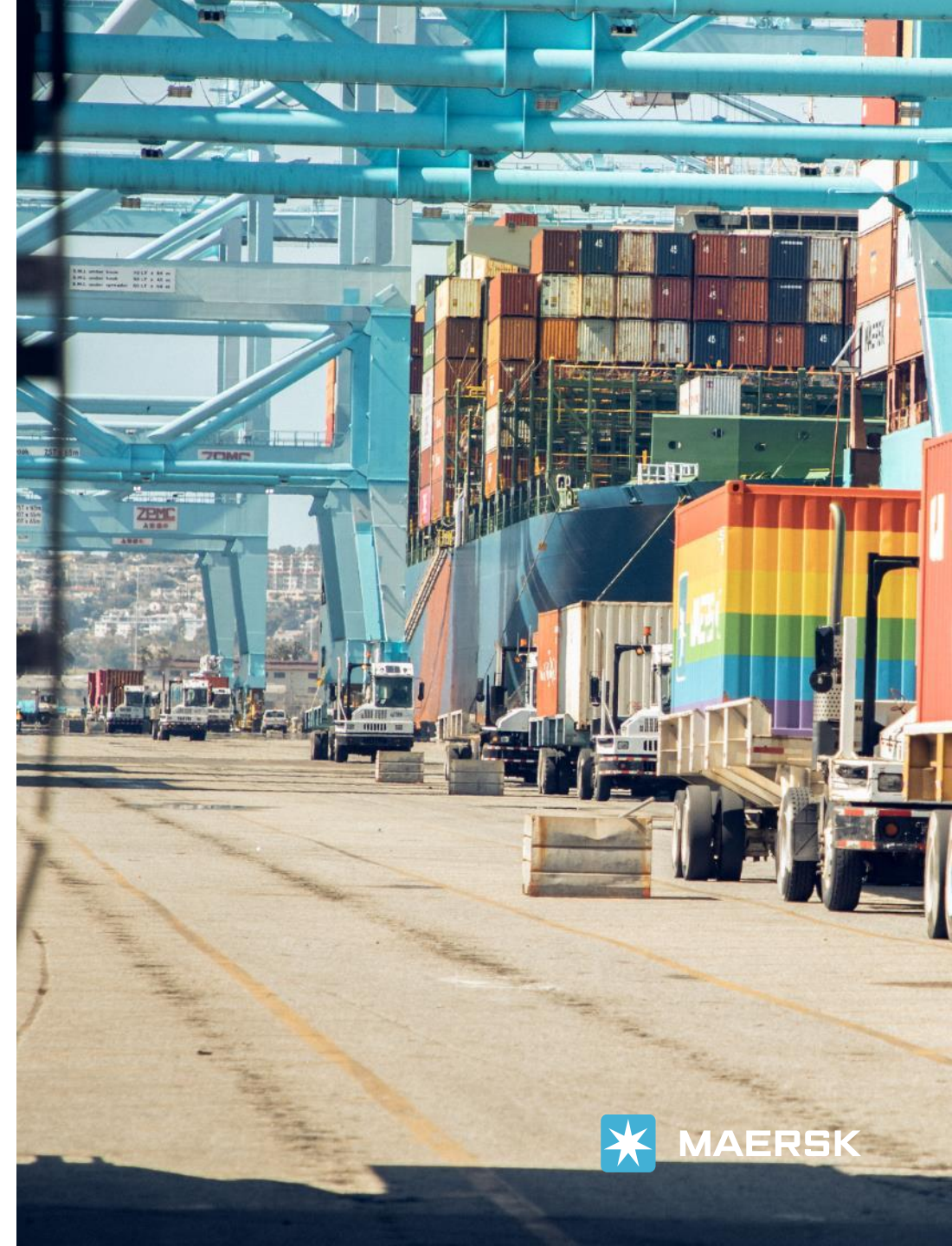
Third quarter 2023

Terminals

- Continued robust, attractive returns with strong EBITDA margin (35%) despite normalisation of storage revenue and inflationary pressure
- Volumes slightly down year-on-year, fully driven by exits and ongoing construction (flat like-for-like)
- ROIC (LTM) above 2021 levels



APMM Q3 2023 Financial Results



2021–2025

Expected downturn in Ocean calls for continued focus on transformation of APMM

Intensified cost efforts will accelerate our strategic shift

| Segment | KPI | Targets | LTM | |
|----------------------|---|--|-------|---|
| APMM | Return on invested capital (ROIC) – (LTM) | Every year >7.5% Average 2021-25 >12.0% | 17.7% | ● |
| Ocean | EBIT margin – under normalised conditions | Above 6% | 20.0% | ● |
| | Execute with the existing fleet size | 4.1-4.3m TEU | 4.2m | ● |
| Logistics & Services | Organic revenue growth | Above 10% | -14% | ○ |
| | - hereof from top 200 Ocean customers | Min. 50% | N/A | |
| | EBIT margin | Above 6% | 3.7% | ◐ |
| Terminals | Return on invested capital (ROIC) – (LTM) | Above 9% | 10.3% | ● |

2021-2025 mid-term targets were introduced at the CMD in May 2021



Full-year 2023 financial guidance

- APMM now sees global container volume growth in the range of -2% to -0.5% compared to -4% to -1% previously. APMM expects to grow in-line with the market
- Full-year 2023 financial outlook: A.P. Moller-Maersk maintains its outlook ranges but now expects results towards the lower end of the previously communicated ranges of underlying EBITDA of USD 9.5 - 11.0bn and underlying EBIT of USD 3.5 - 5.0bn. Guidance for free cash flow (FCF) of at least USD 3.0bn remains unchanged
- CAPEX is now expected at around USD 8.0bn for 2022-2023 (previously USD 9.0 – 10.0bn) and USD 8.0-9.0bn for 2023-2024 (previously USD 10.0 – 11.0bn)
- Restructuring costs increased to USD 350m (previously USD 150m) of which the majority will be recognized in 2023. Total cost savings in 2024 expected to be around USD 600m

| EBITDA underlying | EBIT underlying | Free cash flow |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 9.5-11.0 | 3.5-5.0 | ≥3.0 |
| At lower end of range USDbn | At lower end of range USDbn | USDbn |
| CAPEX guidance 2022-2023 | | CAPEX guidance 2023-2024 |
| ~8.0 | | 8.0-9.0 |
| USDbn | | USDbn |

Q3 2023

Financial review

Financial highlights of Q3 2023

- Solid results in absolute terms with continuing erosion of rates, stronger volumes and cost measures
- Q3 EBITDA decreased to USD 1.9bn, generating a margin of 15.5%, while EBIT decreased to USD 0.5bn reflecting a margin of 4.4%
- Net profit after tax for the third quarter of 2023 was USD 0.6bn compared to Q3 2022 (USD 8.9bn) and Q2 2023 (USD 1.5bn)
- Free cash flow of USD -0.1bn, driven by lower profitability
- Cash returns to shareholders amounted to USD 763m during the quarter through share buy-backs and USD 13.2bn in the first nine months of 2023
- Total cash & deposits of USD 21.9bn with a net cash position of USD 6.8bn at the end of Q3
- Restructuring costs increased to USD 350m¹, expected to lead to total cost savings of around USD 600m in 2024

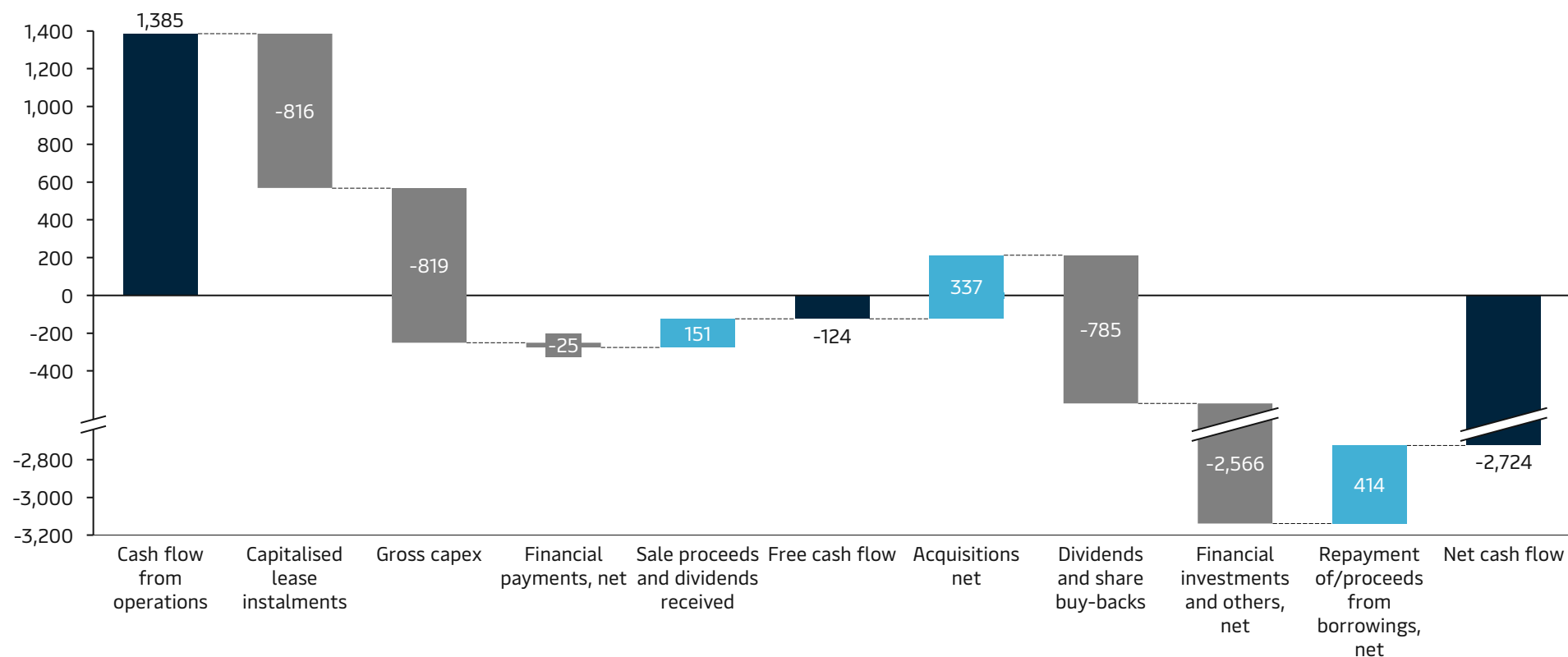
¹ USD 450 million impairment and restructuring charges (thereof USD 150 million restructuring) announced in February 2023
2,500 positions to leave in 2023, rest to expand in to 2024. The majority of the increase in restructuring cost is expected to impact 2023

| Q3 2023, USD | |
|---|---|
| Revenue 12.1bn (-46.7%) | EBITDA 1.9bn (-82.4%) |
| EBIT 0.5bn (-94.3%) | Free cash flow -0.1bn (-) |
| ROIC, LTM 17.7% (-48.9ppts) | NIBD -6.8bn (unchanged) |

Third quarter 2023

Free cash flow at break-even, mainly impacted by lower cash conversion

Cash flow bridge for Q3 2023, USDm



Operational cash flow of USD 1.4bn (USD 9.4bn) decreased due to lower EBITDA of USD 1.9bn (USD 10.9bn). Gross CAPEX was slightly lower compared to Q3-22 (USD 906m), mainly driven by Terminals and Ocean

Free cash flow was USD -124m (USD 7.8bn) with a cash conversion of 74%

The divestment of U.S. Marine Management Inc. was completed in Q3 2023

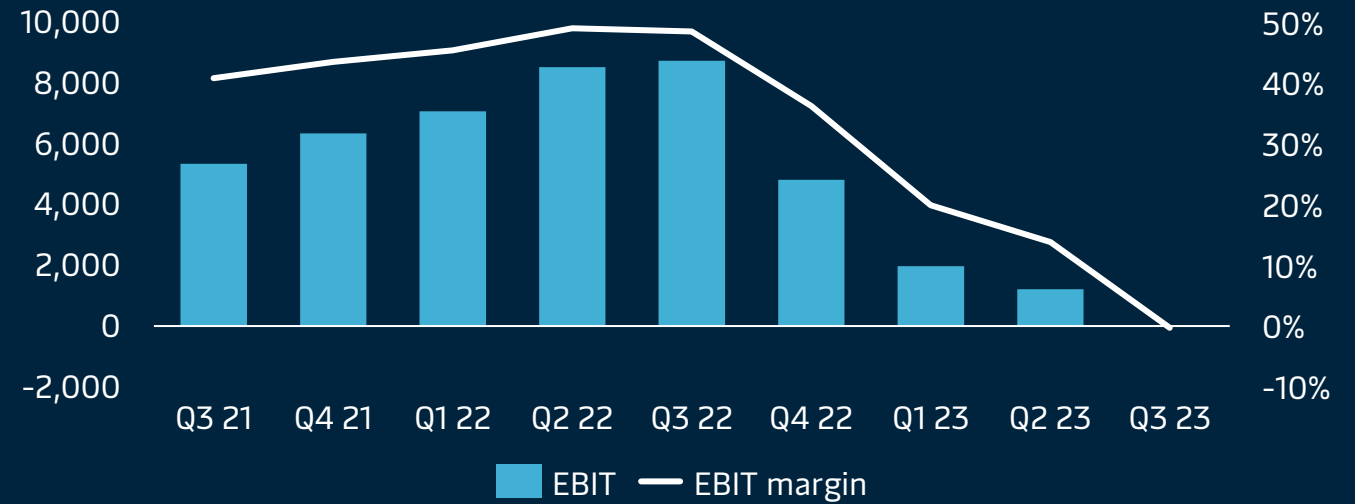
Net cash flow of USD -2.7bn reflecting inflows from divestments and bond issuance, outflows from share buybacks and placements of short-term deposits

Third quarter 2023

Ocean

- Revenue decreased by 56% to USD 7.9bn, mainly due to 58% lower freight rates partially offset by a volume increase of 5%. Sequentially, freight rates declined 14%
- EBIT decreased by USD 8.8bn to negative USD 27m due to lower freight rates, partly offset by lower operating costs, notably for bunker costs (lower bunker price and consumption), as well as container handling costs and slot charter costs

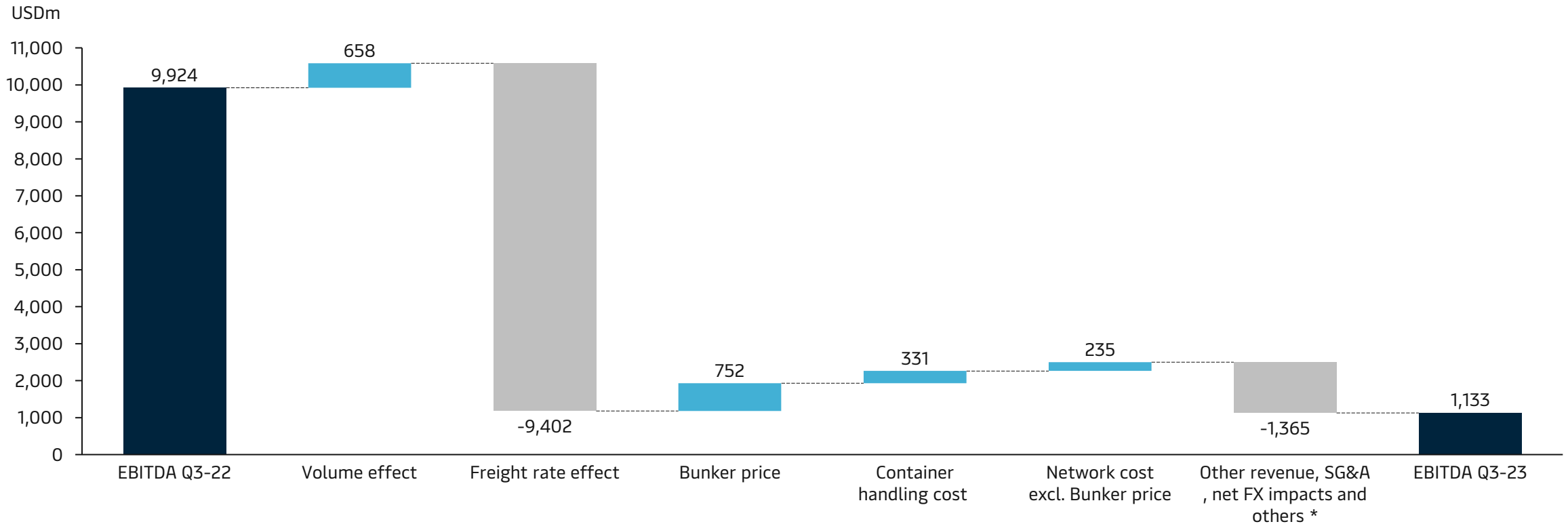
Development in EBIT (USDm) and EBIT margin (%)



| | Q3 2023 (USDm) | Q3 2022 (USDm) |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Revenue | 7,897 | 18,018 |
| EBITDA | 1,133 | 9,924 |
| EBITDA margin | 14.3% | 55.1% |
| EBIT | -27 | 8,734 |
| EBIT margin | -0.3% | 48.5% |
| Gross capital expenditures | 443 | 520 |

EBITDA decrease mainly due to lower freight rates

EBITDA bridge for Ocean for Q3 2023, USDm



*Includes revenue recognition and bunker hedges

Volumes increase but freight rates continue to decline at pace

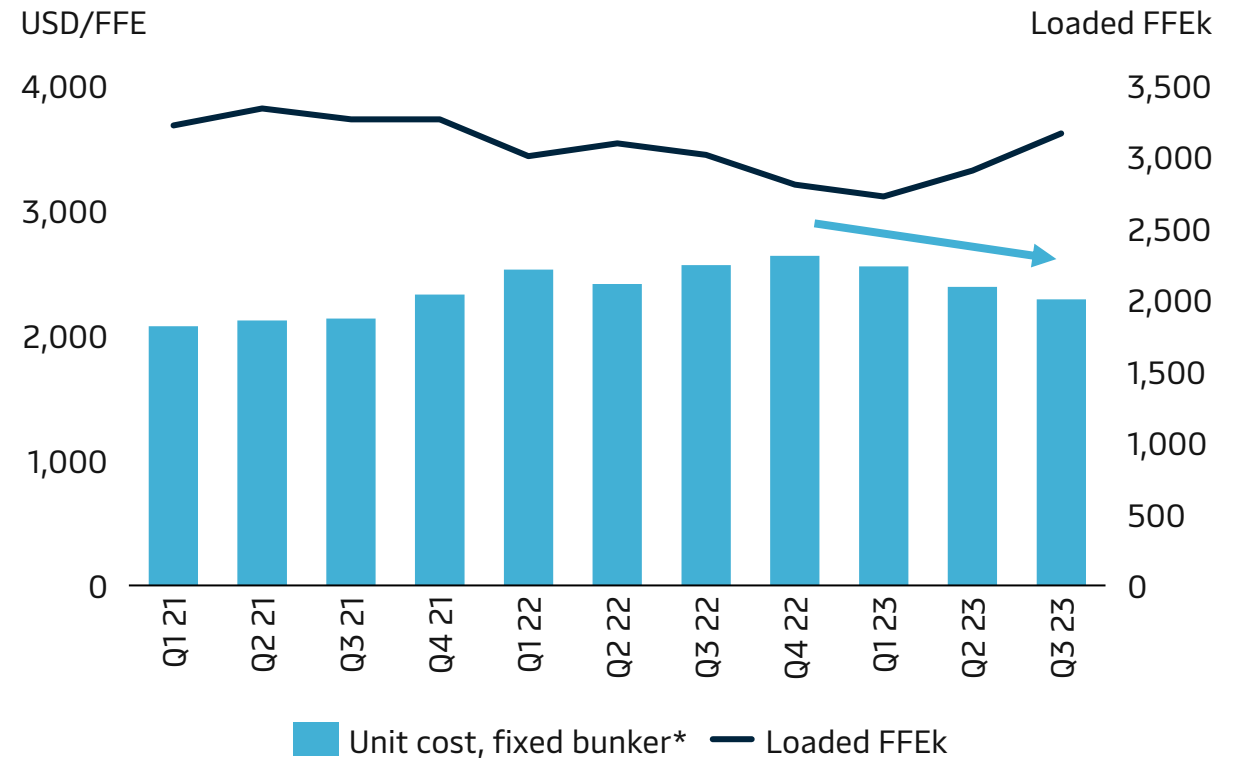
- Average freight rates decreased by 58%, with both contract rates and shipment rates declining. Sequentially, rates declined by 14.3%
- Loaded volumes were up 5% to 3,166k FFE
- Average operated fleet capacity was 3.1% lower than in Q3 2022 resulting in high capacity utilisation
- Based on volumes for the first nine months, our share of Ocean contract volumes for the full year is anticipated to be 68% (in line with 2022)
- At the end of Q3 2023, 1.4m FFEs were signed on multi-year contracts

| Ocean KPIs | Q3 2023 | Q2 2023 | Q/Q change | Q3 2022 | Y/Y change |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Average freight rate (USD/FFE) | 2,095 | 2,444 | -14% | 5,046 | -58% |
| Operated capacity ('000 TEU) | 4,166 | 4,136 | 0.7% | 4,298 | -3.1% |
| Loaded volumes ('000 FFE) | 3,166 | 2,906 | 8.9% | 3,016 | 5.0% |

| Contract share definition | 2021 | 2022 | 2023e |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Contracts | 65% | 68% | 68% |
| Shipments | 35% | 32% | 32% |

Third consecutive quarter of unit cost decrease

- Operating costs decreased by 19% driven by lower bunker prices, lower container handling costs and lower slot charter costs
- Total bunker costs decreased 39% to USD 1.5bn, driven by a 34% decrease in average bunker price to USD 593 per tonne and a 7.5% decrease in bunker consumption
- Operating costs excluding bunker decreased by 10% (year over year), which combined with 5% higher volumes, led to a unit cost at fixed bunker of USD 2,287, equivalent to a decrease of 11%. Sequentially, unit cost at fixed bunker decreased by 4.3%



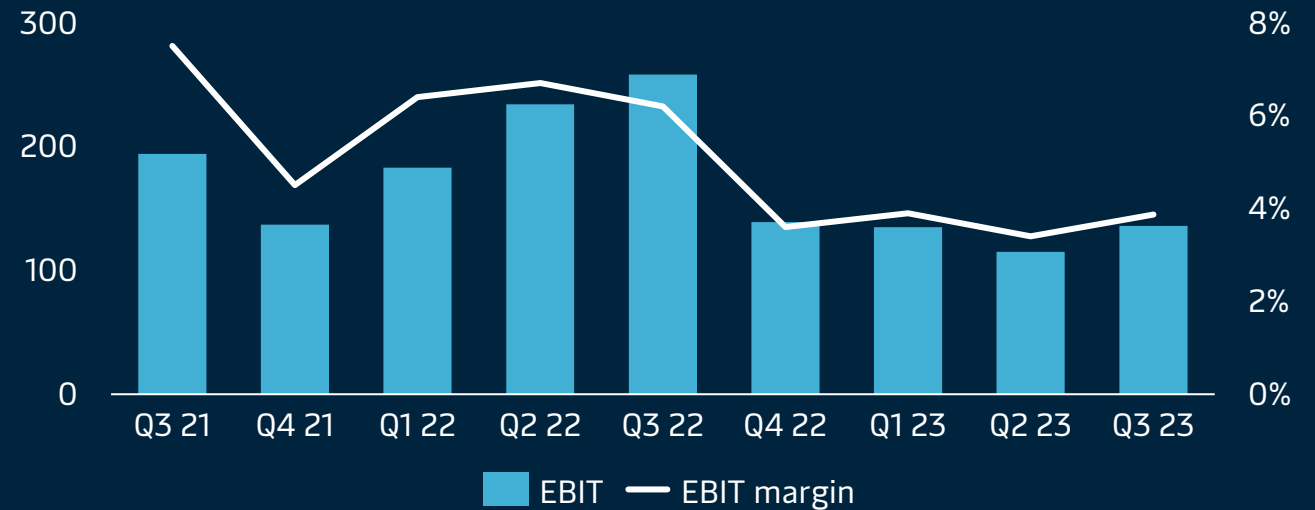
* Fixed bunker price of 550 USD/FFE

Third quarter 2023

Logistics & Services

- Revenue decreased by 16% to USD 3.5bn (USD 4.2bn) with organic revenue declining 22%. Retail and Lifestyle sectors continued to be challenged, especially in North America
- Additional impact from lower rates in Air and Road transportation
- EBIT was USD 136m, generating an EBIT margin of 3.9%, up 50 bps sequentially
- Profitability decreased compared to Q3 22, as a result of lower rates and partly lower volumes

Development in EBIT (USDm) and EBIT margin (%)



| | Q3 2023 (USDm) | Q3 2022 (USDm) |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Revenue | 3,517 | 4,182 |
| Gross Profit | 1,085 | 1,020 |
| EBITDA | 339 | 394 |
| EBITDA margin | 9.6% | 9.4% |
| EBIT | 136 | 258 |
| EBIT margin | 3.9% | 6.2% |
| Gross capital expenditures | 196 | 163 |

Lower rate effect continues

- **Managed by Maersk** revenue decreased by USD 142m to USD 586m (USD 728m) with EBITA margin improving to 18% (10%)
- **Fulfilled by Maersk** revenue decreased by USD 66m to USD 1.3bn (USD 1.4bn), driven by lower volumes and rates in Warehouse and Distribution, Middle Mile and E-commerce in North America and partly offset by growth from LF Logistics. EBITA margin was -2% (3%)
- **Transported by Maersk** revenue decreased by USD 457m to USD 1.6bn (USD 2.1bn), due to lower rates in Air, LCL and Inland, particularly in North America and Europe. EBITA margin was 6% (8%)

| Revenue, USDm | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Managed by Maersk | 586 | 728 |
| - growth % | (20)% | |
| Fulfilled by Maersk | 1,327 | 1,393 |
| - growth % | (5)% | |
| Transported by Maersk | 1,604 | 2,061 |
| - growth % | (22)% | |
| Total | 3,517 | 4,182 |
| - growth % | (16)% | |

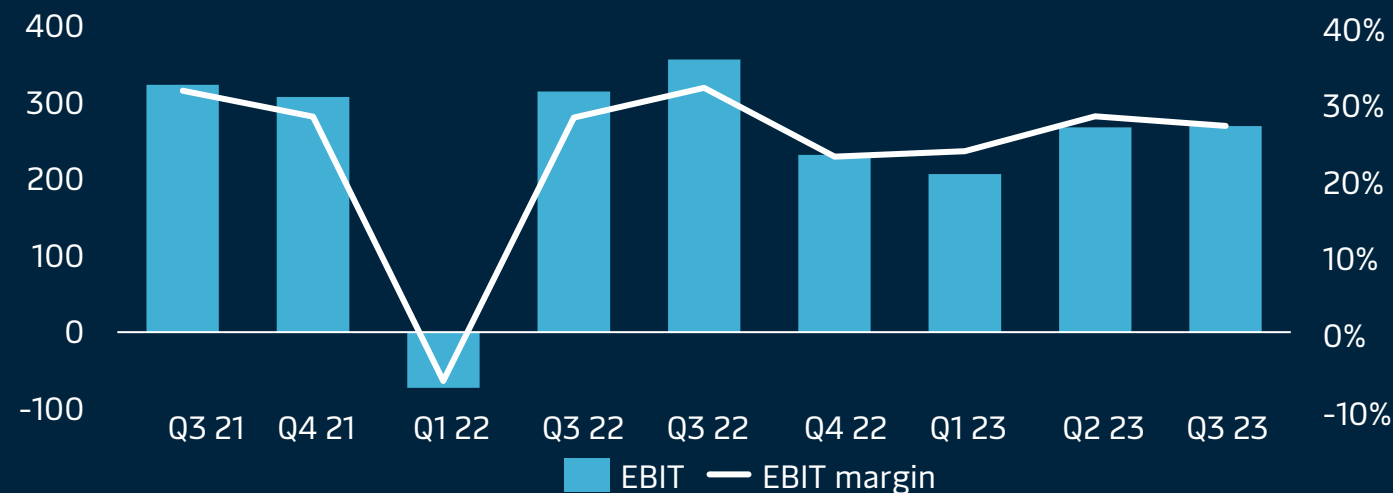
| USDm | Q3 2022 | M&A impact | Organic impact | Q3 2023 |
|----------|---------|------------|----------------|---------|
| Revenue | 4,182 | 235 | -901 | 3,517 |
| Growth % | | 6% | -22% | |
| EBITA | 295 | 9 | -125 | 179 |

Third quarter 2023

Terminals

- Compared to last year, revenue decreased by 11% to USD 1.0bn due to lower storage and 4.1% lower volume (-0.3% like-for-like) due to exits and ongoing construction in India. Sequentially revenue increased 5%
- EBIT decreased to USD 270m, driven by lower storage revenue and net gain from divestments and impairments reported in Q3 2022. Overall margins remained strong due to effective cost initiatives offsetting inflationary pressures
- ROIC (LTM) increased to 10.3%

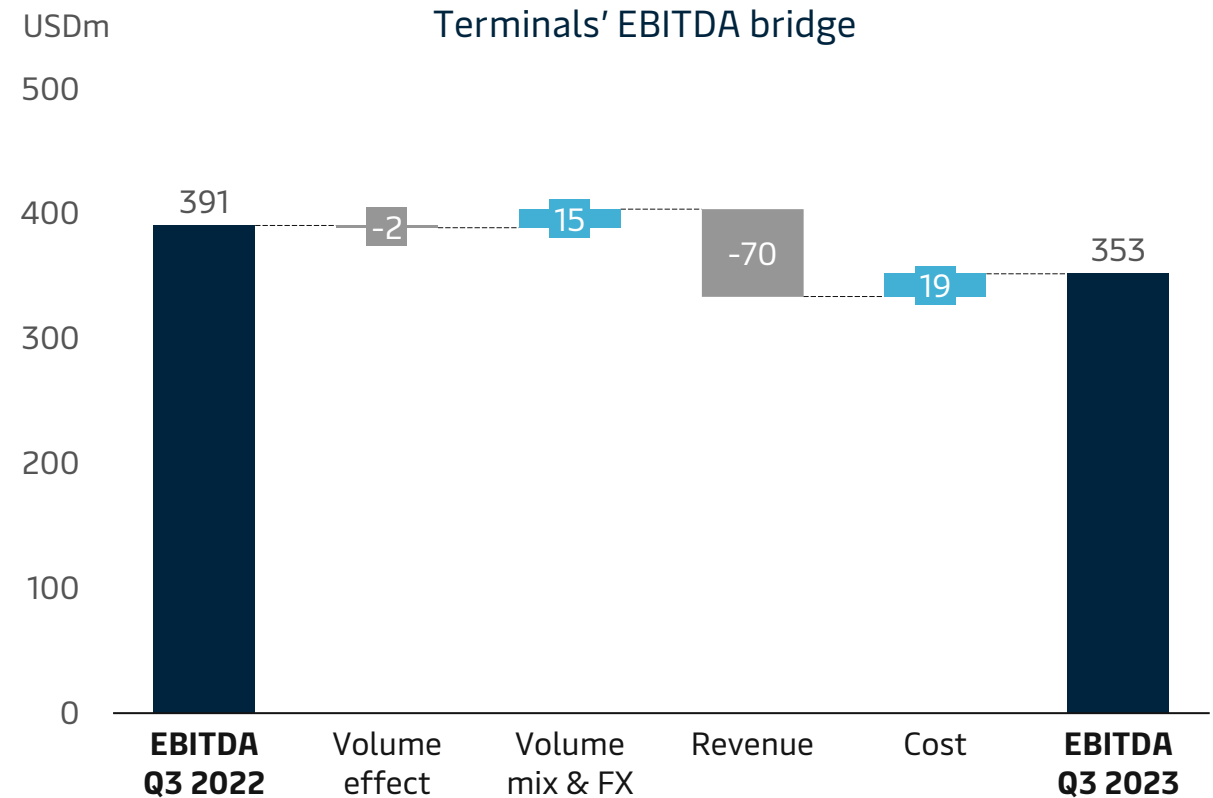
Development in EBIT (USDm) and EBIT margin (%)



| | Q3 2023 (USDm) | Q3 2022 (USDm) |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Revenue | 999 | 1,117 |
| EBITDA | 353 | 391 |
| EBITDA margin | 35.3% | 35.0% |
| EBIT | 270 | 357 |
| EBIT margin | 27.0% | 32.0% |
| Gross capital expenditures | 113 | 199 |

Resilient margins despite significantly lower revenue

- Terminals' volume decreased by 4.1%, due to exits and construction in India, but the net impact on EBITDA is positive due to better location mix
- Utilization dropped to 76% (81%) due to a 5.9% increase in capacity
- Revenue per move decreased by 6.5% (-6.4% like-for-like) to USD 314, impacted by normalisation of storage revenue
- Cost per move decreased by 5.0% (unchanged like-for-like) as cost savings were offset by higher depreciation from ongoing modernization and expansions

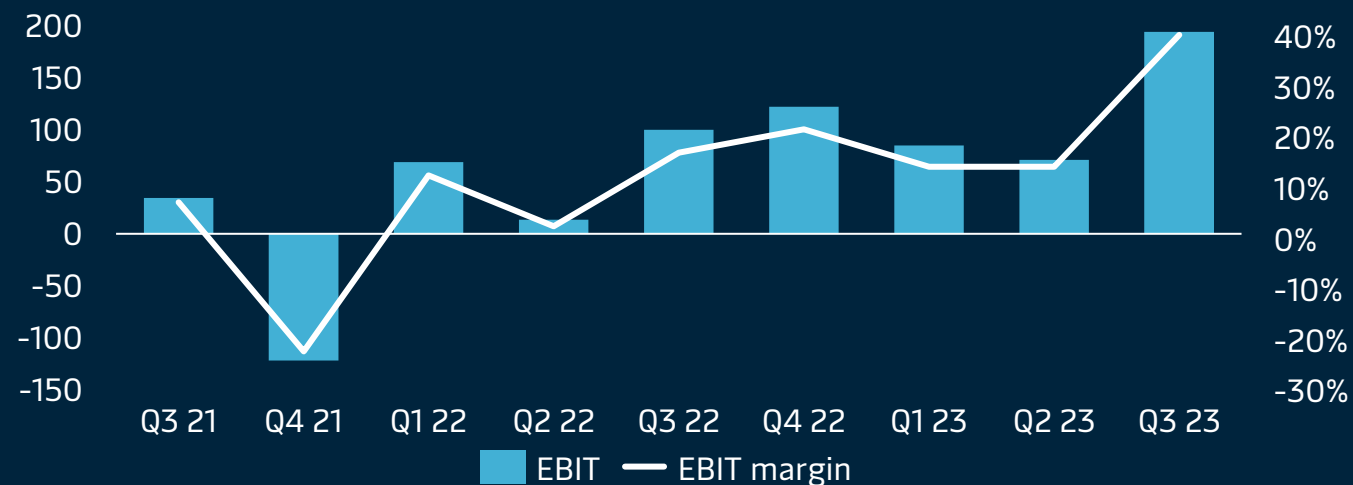


Third quarter 2023

Towage & Maritime Services

- US Marine Management Inc (USMMI) divestiture completed in Q3 2023 with a net gain on sale before taxes of USD 94m
- Revenue decreased to USD 483m (USD 591m) mainly due to the divestment of Maersk Supply Services, contraction in Maersk Container Industries partly offset by increased activity in Svitzer
- EBIT increased to USD 194m (USD 100m) driven primarily by gain on sale of U.S. Marine Management and gain from sale of shares of Höegh Autoliners AS

Development in EBIT (USDm) and EBIT margin (%)



| | Q3 2023 (USDm) | Q3 2022 (USDm) |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Revenue | 483 | 591 |
| EBITDA | 90 | 127 |
| EBITDA margin | 18.6% | 21.5% |
| EBIT | 194 | 100 |
| EBIT margin | 40.2% | 16.9% |
| Gross capital expenditures | 60 | 58 |

Questions and answers

To ask a question, please press 1

 Reminder: **ONE** question per turn



Final remarks

- Q3 in line with expectations
- Market conditions worsening
- 2023 guidance maintained – EBIT/EBITDA now expected towards lower end
- Cutting CAPEX and intensifying cost efforts to cushion downturn
- Reviewing further measures including share buy-back continuation
- Reinforcing commitment to integrator strategy

Appendix

Financial highlights Q3 2023

| USD million | Revenue | | | EBITDA | | | EBIT | | | CAPEX | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | %Δ | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | %Δ | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | %Δ | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | %Δ |
| Ocean | 7,897 | 18,018 | -56% | 1,133 | 9,924 | -89% | -27 | 8,734 | -100% | 443 | 520 | -15% |
| Logistics & Services | 3,517 | 4,182 | -16% | 339 | 394 | -14% | 136 | 258 | -47% | 196 | 163 | 20% |
| Terminals | 999 | 1,117 | -11% | 353 | 391 | -10% | 270 | 357 | -24% | 113 | 199 | -43% |
| Towage & Maritime Services | 483 | 591 | -18% | 90 | 127 | -29% | 194 | 100 | 94% | 60 | 58 | 3% |
| Unallocated activities and eliminations, etc. | -767 | -1,141 | 33% | -37 | 26 | -242% | -35 | 28 | -225% | 7 | -34 | 121% |
| A. P. Moller - Maersk consolidated | 12,129 | 22,767 | -47% | 1,878 | 10,862 | -83% | 538 | 9,477 | -94% | 819 | 906 | -10% |

Consolidated financial information

| Income statement (USDm) | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Revenue | 12,129 | 22,767 | 39,324 | 63,709 |
| EBITDA | 1,878 | 10,862 | 8,752 | 30,273 |
| EBITDA margin | 15.5% | 47.7% | 22.3% | 47.5% |
| Depreciation, impairments etc. | 1,584 | 1,649 | 5,035 | 4,574 |
| Gain on sale of non-current assets, etc., net | 136 | 4 | 439 | 68 |
| Share of profit in joint ventures and associates | 108 | 260 | 315 | -29 |
| EBIT | 538 | 9,477 | 4,471 | 25,738 |
| EBIT margin | 4.4% | 41.6% | 11.4% | 40.4% |
| Financial items, net | 153 | -303 | 327 | -800 |
| Profit/loss before tax | 691 | 9,174 | 4,798 | 24,938 |
| Tax | 137 | 263 | 434 | 598 |
| Profit/loss for the period | 554 | 8,911 | 4,364 | 24,340 |

| Key figures and financials (USDm) | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 |
|---|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Profit/loss for the period | 554 | 8,911 | 4,364 | 24,340 |
| Gain/loss on sale of non-current assets etc., net | -136 | -4 | -439 | -68 |
| Impairment losses, net. | 21 | -79 | 342 | 519 |
| Transaction and integration cost | 30 | -10 | 109 | 49 |
| Tax on adjustments | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Underlying profit/loss | 489 | 8,818 | 4,396 | 24,840 |
| Earnings per share (USD) | 31 | 488 | 250 | 1,318 |
| Lease liabilities (IFRS 16) | 10,632 | 11,672 | 11,632 | 11,672 |
| Net interest-bearing debt | -6,844 | -6,855 | -6,844 | -6,855 |
| Invested capital | 49,080 | 53,386 | 49,080 | 53,386 |
| Total Equity (APMM total) | 55,973 | 60,231 | 55,973 | 60,231 |
| Total market capitalisation | 29,490 | 32,099 | 29,490 | 32,099 |

Financial highlights

Consolidated financial information

| Cash flow statement (USDm) | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Profit/loss before financial items | 538 | 9,477 | 4,471 | 25,738 |
| Non-cash items, etc. | 1,437 | 1,354 | 4,603 | 4,582 |
| Change in working capital | -435 | -1,207 | 930 | -3,486 |
| Taxes paid | -155 | -180 | -527 | -558 |
| Cash flow from operating activities (CFFO) | 1,385 | 9,444 | 9,477 | 26,276 |
| CAPEX | -819 | -906 | -2,395 | -3,268 |
| Capital lease instalments – repayments of lease liabilities | -816 | -811 | -2,463 | -2,219 |
| Financial expenses paid on lease liabilities | -139 | -135 | -422 | -377 |
| Financial payments, net | 114 | -56 | 745 | -267 |
| Sale proceeds and dividends received | 151 | 251 | 739 | 500 |
| Free cash flow (FCF) | -124 | 7,787 | 5,681 | 20,645 |
| Acquisitions, net (incl. sales) | 337 | -2,982 | 992 | -4,517 |
| Dividends and share buy-backs | -785 | -870 | -13,292 | -8,955 |
| Repayments of/proceeds from borrowings, net | 414 | -105 | 152 | -752 |

Balance sheet and capital allocation

Debt & cash position

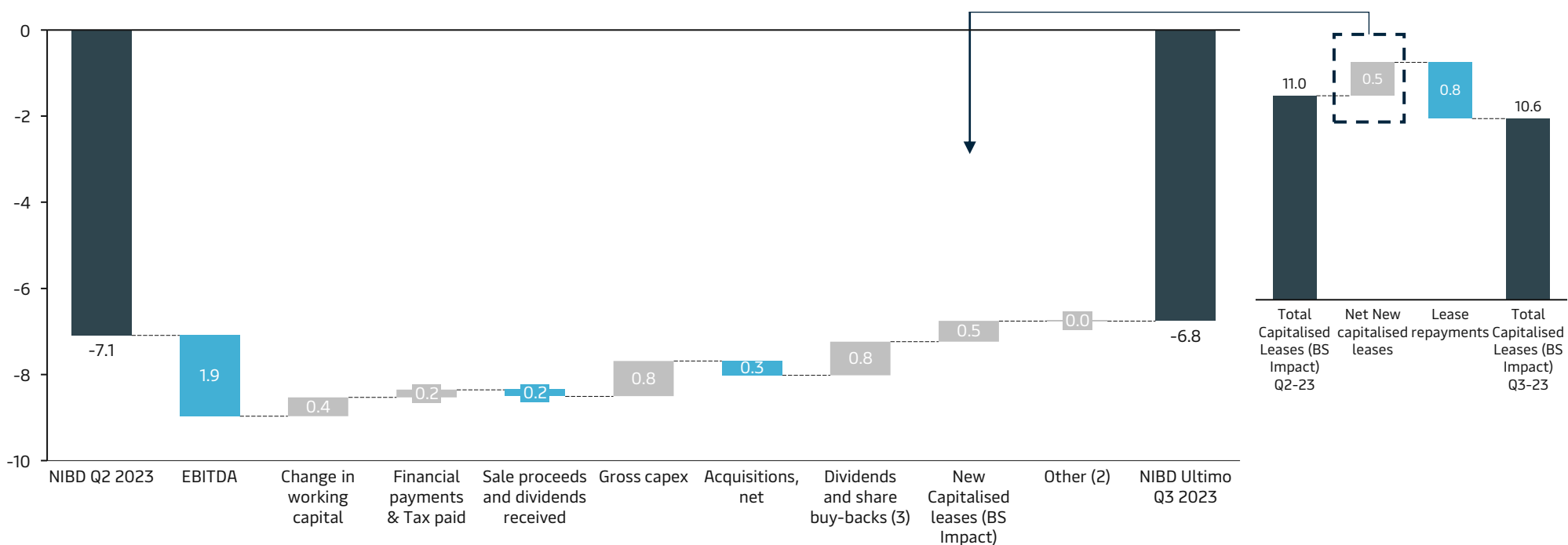
| | Q3 2023 | Q2 2023 | Q3 2022 |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Borrowings | 4,221 | 3,847 | 3,852 |
| Lease liabilities | 10,632 | 10,968 | 11,672 |
| Other | 243 | 244 | 513 |
| Total gross debt | 15,096 | 15,059 | 16,037 |
| Cash and bank balances | 7,630 | 10,423 | 8,334 |
| Short term deposits | 14,310 | 11,478 | 14,558 |
| Securities | - | 248 | - |
| Total cash and deposits | 21,940 | 22,149 | 22,892 |
| Net interest-bearing debt | -6,844 | -7,090 | -6,855 |

- Strong balance sheet maintained
- Commitment to shareholder returns and maintaining investment grade

Financial highlights Q3 2023

Positive inflow from operating cash flow and divestments offset by CAPEX and SBB resulted in a slight decrease in NIBD

Development in net interest-bearing debt Q3 2023, USD bn



Liquidity reserve (1) decreased to USD 26.8bn by end Q3 2023.

Investment grade credit rating of BBB+ (stable) from S&P and Baa2 (positive) from Moody's.

Net interest-bearing debt decreased to a net cash position of USD 6.8bn (USD 12.6bn at year-end 2022), of which USD 10.6bn is capitalised leases.

Net cash position end of Q3-23 was USD 17.5bn (excl. capitalised leases).

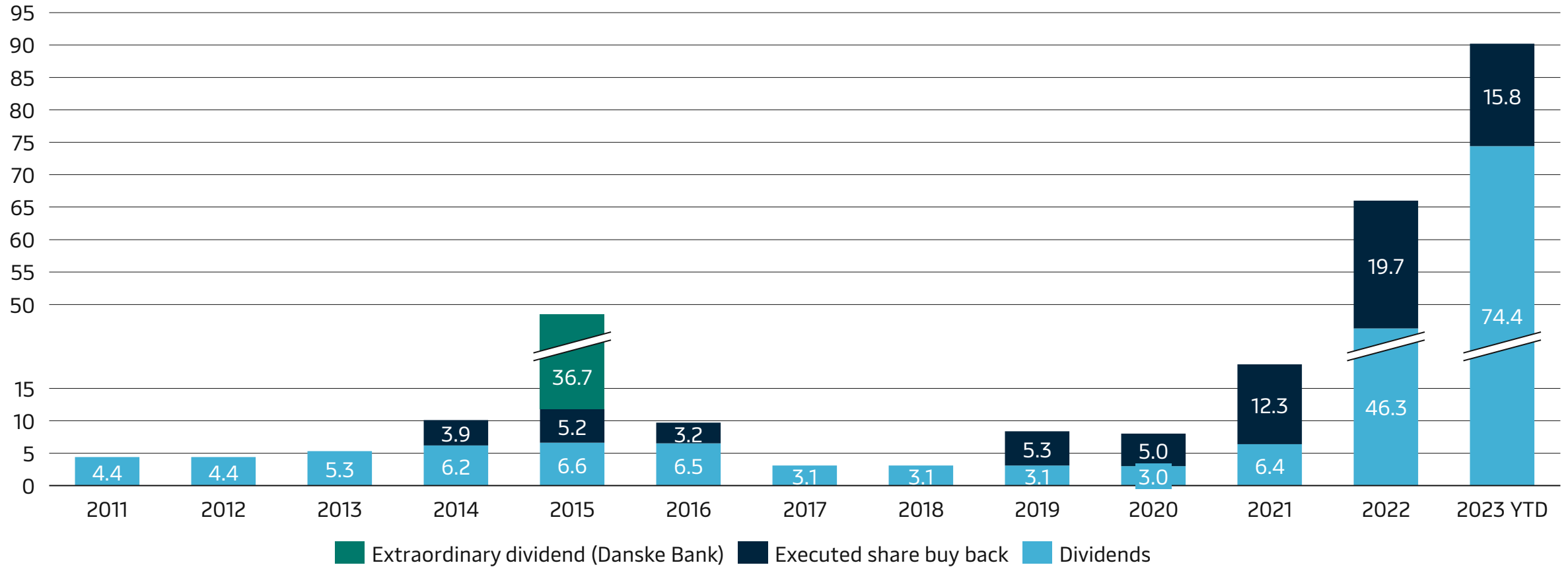
1) Defined as cash and securities, term deposits, and undrawn committed facilities longer than 12 months less restricted cash and securities.

2) Includes but not limited to: Sale/purchase of securities, Currency translation of debt balances, intercompany transactions involving debt as well as hedges on debt.

3) Based on dividends and purchase of treasury shares.

Earnings distribution to shareholders

DKK bn



Note: Dividend and share buy back in the year paid/repurchased
 SBB excluding long-term incentive programme shares
 Based on dividends and purchase of treasury shares
 Adjustments to 2020-2022 dividends compared to earlier presentations due to revised methodology

New versus old definition

Contract share definition

| Contract share definition | | 2021 | 2022 | 2023e |
|---|----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| New definition (Total volume split) | Contracts | 65% | 68% | 68% |
| | Shipments | 35% | 32% | 32% |
| Old definition (Long Haul volume split) | Contracts, Long-Haul | 71% | 70% | 70% |
| | Shipments, Long-Haul | 29% | 30% | 30% |

Thank You

Investor Relations Contacts

Stefan Gruber

Head of Investor Relations
+45 3363 3484

Mikkel Johansen

Senior Investor Relations Officer
+45 2330 2950

Charlotte Singerholm Gert Hansen

Investor Relations Coordinator
+45 2296 3322

E-mail: IR@maersk.com

Financial Calendar

| | |
|-----------------|------------------------|
| 8 February 2024 | Annual Report 2023 |
| 14 March 2024 | Annual General Meeting |
| 2 May 2024 | Q1 2024 Interim Report |
| 7 August 2024 | Q2 2024 Interim Report |
| 31 October 2024 | Q3 2024 Interim Report |

Share Information

| | |
|---------------|---|
| Market | Nasdaq Copenhagen |
| Share classes | A: two votes per share B: no voting rights |
| Sector | Industrials |
| Segment | Large |

